

Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/31  
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

Total Marks
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History  
PAPER 3: Modern depth study  
Option 31: Weimar and Nazi Germany, 1918–39

Thursday 15 June 2023 - Morning

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources / Interpretations Booklet**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL questions in Sections A and B.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 52.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown  
in brackets – use this as a guide as to how  
much time to spend on each question.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation,  
grammar and use of specialist terminology  
are clearly indicated.**

**Turn over**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to answer every question.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A**

**Answer both questions.**

**Study Source A below and then answer Question 1.**

**SOURCE A: From Growing up in Nazi Germany by Marianne Gärtner, published in 1987. Gärtner grew up in Berlin during the 1920s and 1930s.**

**In line with Nazi educational policies, there had been a lot of changes in schools after the Nazis came to power in 1933. Some changes had hardly been noticed, others had been introduced with a lot of publicity.**

**My neatly-dressed, well-behaved school friends did not question the new books, the new songs, the new curriculum, or the new rules.**

**The number of Physical Training lessons was increased while the number of lessons for Religious Education and other subjects was reduced.**

**Turn over**

- 1 Give TWO things you can infer from Source A about education in Nazi Germany.**

**Complete the details below to explain your answer.**

**(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 2 pages.**

**(i) What I can infer:**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**1(i) continued.**

**Details in the source that tell me this:**

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**(ii) What I can infer:**

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**Turn over**

**1(ii) continued.**

**Details in the source that tell me this:**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

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**2 Explain why the Nazi Party was reorganised in the years 1924–28.**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- elections
- the Bamberg Conference (1926)

**You MUST also use information of your own.  
(12 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 10 pages.**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

**Turn over**

## SECTION B

**For this section, you will need to use the sources and interpretations in the Sources/Interpretations Booklet.**

### **3 (a) Study Sources B and C.**

**How useful are Sources B and C for an enquiry into cultural changes in the Weimar Republic in the years 1924–29?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources B and C and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 5 pages.**

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**(b) Study Interpretations 1 and 2.**

**They give different views about cultural changes in the Weimar Republic in the years 1924–29.**

**What is the main difference between these views?**

**Explain your answer, using details from BOTH interpretations.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**3 continued.**

**(c) Suggest ONE reason why Interpretations 1 and 2 give different views about cultural changes in the Weimar Republic in the years 1924–29.**

**You MAY use Sources B and C to help explain your answer.  
(4 marks)**

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**3 continued.**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in part (d).**

**(d) How far do you agree with Interpretation 2 about cultural changes in the Weimar Republic in the years 1924–29?**

**Explain your answer, using BOTH interpretations and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(16 marks)**

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**(Total for spelling, punctuation,  
grammar and use of specialist  
terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 3 = 36 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**

## **Acknowledgements**

**Source A taken from: <https://spartacus-educational.com/GEReducation.htm>**